Financial Statements of

THE DAVID SUZUKI FOUNDATION

And Independent Auditors' Report thereon

Year ended August 31, 2021

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Members of The David Suzuki Foundation:

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The David Suzuki Foundation (the "Foundation"), which comprise:

- the statement of financial position as at August 31, 2021
- the statement of operations for the year then ended
- the statement of changes in net assets for the year then ended
- the statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies

(hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Foundation as at August 31, 2021, and its results of operations, and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian Accounting Standards for Not-For-Profit Organizations.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "*Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements*" section of our auditors' report.

We are independent of the Foundation in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian Accounting Standards for Not-For-Profit Organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Foundation or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Foundation's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

We also:

 Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

• Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosure made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Foundation to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a matter that achieves fair presentation.
- Communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Reporting on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

As required by the *Societies Act (British Columbia)*, we report that, in our opinion, the accounting policies applied in preparing and presenting the financial statements in accordance with Canadian Accounting Standards for Not-For-Profit Organizations have been applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding period.

Chartered Professional Accountants

Vancouver, Canada DATE

Statement of Financial Position

August 31, 2021, with comparative information for 2020

	2021	 2020
Assets		
Current assets: Cash Investments at fair value (note 3) Accounts receivable (note 13(c)) Prepaid expenses	\$ 6,200,842 3,370,855 354,048 90,212	\$ 3,646,754 2,929,294 422,163 56,172
Investments at fair value (note 3)	10,015,957 16,681,930	7,054,383
Tangible capital assets (note 4) Intangible assets (note 5)	156,042	198,627 63,476
	\$ 26,853,929	\$ 23,218,938
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (note 6) Deferred contributions (note 7)	\$ 579,050 2,274,858	\$ 526,268 2,869,953
Net assets:	2,853,908	3,396,221
Unrestricted Internally restricted contingency reserve Invested in tangible capital and intangible assets (note 8(a)) Endowment:	7,162,050 500,000 156,042	3,658,162 500,000 262,103
Externally restricted Internally restricted Net fair value adjustments	9,267,589 4,196,686 2,717,655	 9,267,589 4,172,416 1,962,447
	16,181,930 24,000,021	 15,402,452 19,822,717
	,,	,,
Commitments and contingencies (note 9)		

Approved on behalf of the Board:

Director

_____ Director

Statement of Operations

Year ended August 31, 2021, with comparative information for 2020

	2021	2020
Revenue (note 10):		
Recognition of restricted contributions (note 7)	\$ 4,024,299	\$ 4,849,630
Unrestricted contributions	9,140,927	7,837,838
Fundraising events (note 10)	767,466	67,361
Investment income	279,274	388,795
Other	36,974	185,293
	14,248,940	13,328,917
Expenses:		
Programs (note 11):		
Science and Policy	1,446,096	1,991,561
B.C. and Western Canada	1,564,033	1,835,137
Ontario and Northern Canada	1,073,522	1,064,889
Quebec and Atlantic Canada	1,282,894	1,550,168
Communication, Education and Public engagement	2,584,405	2,819,772
	7,950,950	9,261,527
Administration	905,154	919,959
Fundraising and Donor relations (note 12)	2,214,097	2,169,392
	11,070,201	12,350,878
Excess of revenue over expenses before realized and		
unrealized gains on endowment fund investments	3,178,739	978,039
Realized and unrealized gains on endowment		
fund investments	998,565	683,200
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$ 4,177,304	\$ 1,661,239

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Changes in Net Assets

Year ended August 31, 2021, with comparative information for 2020

	Ope	rating	Internally		Invested in tangible		Endow	umer	ht		
Year ended August 31, 2021	Unrestricted	co	restricted ontingency reserve	and	capital intangible assets (Note 8(a))	 Externally restricted	Internally		Net fair value adjustments	Total	2021 Total
Net assets, beginning of year	\$ 3,658,162	\$	500,000	\$	262,103	\$ 9,267,589	\$ 4,172,416	\$	1,962,447	\$ 15,402,452	\$ 19,822,717
Investment in tangible capital and intangible assets (note 8(b))	(43,556)		-		43,556	-	-		-	-	-
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	4,326,921		-		(149,617)	-	-		-	-	4,177,304
Transfers: Endowment transfers (note 2(b)(<i>iv</i>)) Strategic investments (note 17)	(1,204,935) 425,457 (770,478)		-		-	-	449,727 (425,457) 24,270		755,208	1,204,935 (425,457) 779,478	-
Net assets, end of year	\$ (779,478) 7,162,049	\$	- 500,000	\$	- 156,042	\$ - 9,267,589	\$ 24,270 4,196,686	\$	755,208 2,717,655	\$ 16,181,930	\$ - 24,000,021

	Oper	rating			Invested						
			Internally	i	in tangible		Endov	vmer	nt		
			restricted		capital				Net fair		
		CC	ontingency	and	intangible	Externally	Internally		value		2020
Year ended August 31, 2020	Unrestricted		reserve		assets	restricted	restricted		adjustments	Total	Total
					(Note 8(a))						
Net assets, beginning of year	\$ 2,093,360	\$	500,000	\$	406,942	\$ 9,260,589	\$ 4,623,881	\$	1,269,706	\$ 15,154,176	\$ 18,154,478
Investment in tangible capital and intangible assets (note 8(b))	(60,585)		-		60,585	-	-		-	-	-
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	1,866,663		-		(205,424)	-	-		-	-	1,661,239
Endowment Contributions	-		-		-	7,000	-		-	7,000	7,000
Transfers: Endowment transfers (note 2(b)(<i>iv</i>)) Strategic investments (note 17)	(801,570) 560,294		-		-	-	108,829 (560,294)		692,741	801,570 (560,294)	-
	(241,276)		-		-	-	(451,465)		692,741	241,276	-
Net assets, end of year	\$ 3,658,162	\$	500,000	\$	262,103	\$ 9,267,589	\$ 4,172,416	\$	1,962,447	\$ 15,402,452	\$ 19,822,717

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended August 31, 2021, with comparative information for 2020

	202	2020
Cash provided by (used in):		
Operations:		
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$ 4,177,30	4 \$ 1,661,239
Items not involving cash:		
Amortization of tangible capital assets		
and intangible assets	149,61	7 169,873
Loss on disposal of computer hardware		- 35,551
Reinvested distribution	(182,87	(293,821)
Realized and unrealized gains on		
endowment fund investments	(1,038,16	(709,404)
Changes in non-cash operating working capital:		
Accounts receivable	68,11	5 (143,237)
Prepaid expenses	(34,04	9,376
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	52,78	
Deferred contributions	(595,09	(198,975)
	2,597,64	4 379,828
Investments:		
Purchase of tangible capital assets	(43,55	66) (60,585)
Financing:		
Receipt of endowment contributions		- 7,000
Increase in cash	2,554,08	326,243
Cash, beginning of year	3,646,75	3,320,511
Cash, end of year	\$ 6,200,84	2 \$ 3,646,754

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended August 31, 2021

1. Operations:

The David Suzuki Foundation (the "Foundation") was incorporated on September 14, 1990 under the *Society Act (British Columbia)*. On January 9, 2017, the Foundation transitioned to the new *Societies Act (British Columbia)*. As a registered charity, the Foundation is exempt from tax under the *Income Tax Act*.

The Foundation works, through science and education, to protect the diversity of nature and our quality of life now and for the future.

The Foundation relies on donations from individuals; charitable foundations; corporations and other supporters, subject to its ethical *Gift Acceptance Policy*. It does not accept direct funding from governments or contributions which could compromise the integrity of its programs.

Impact of COVID-19:

In March 2020, the COVID-19 outbreak was declared a pandemic by the World Health Organization and has had a significant impact globally, domestically, and locally. The Foundation continues to closely monitor the impact of any financial implications.

2. Significant accounting policies:

These financial statements are prepared in accordance with Canadian Accounting Standards for Not-For-Profit Organizations and includes the following significant accounting policies:

(a) Basis of presentation:

The Foundation controls The David Suzuki Foundation, U.S.A. ("DSF USA") by virtue of its ability to appoint DSF USA's Board of Directors. DSF USA remains a separate legal entity. Management has chosen to disclose rather than to consolidate. Accordingly, the Foundation's financial statements exclude the financial position and operating results of DSF USA. See note 13(a) for a summary of the financial position and operating results of DSF USA.

(b) Revenue recognition and net assets:

The Foundation follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions. Externally restricted contributions, other than endowment contributions, are recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are recognized. Contributions restricted for the purchase of tangible capital assets, are deferred and amortized into revenue based on the amortization rate for the related tangible capital assets.

Endowment contributions are presented as direct increases in endowment net assets.

Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue when received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reliably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2021

2. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(b) Revenue recognition and net assets (continued):

The net assets of the Foundation are presented and accounted for as follows:

(*i*) Unrestricted:

Unrestricted net assets relate to the Foundation's program delivery and administrative activities.

(ii) Internally restricted contingency reserve:

The internally restricted contingency reserve is comprised of funds restricted for contingency or other specific purposes as designated by the Foundation's Board of Directors.

(iii) Invested in tangible capital and intangible assets:

Invested in tangible capital and intangible assets represents the net book value of tangible capital and intangible assets, less any debt, unamortized deferred capital contributions or other obligations relating to the assets.

(*iv*) Endowment:

Income from endowment funds as determined by policy is used to fund the activities of the Foundation.

Externally restricted endowments are restricted by donors to be maintained in perpetuity.

Internally restricted endowments are comprised of amounts that the Board, by resolution or policy, have internally restricted by transfer to the fund. The internally restricted endowment funds can, at the discretion of the Board, be used to fund the operations of the Foundation. Transfers made to the internally restricted endowment fund are in accordance with the endowment fund spending policies and include amounts to maintain the real capital value of the endowment funds and certain legacy donations.

Net fair value adjustments relate to endowment investments and are, by Board policy, internally restricted. Transfers made to or from the net fair value adjustments fund are in accordance with the endowment fund spending policies and include investment returns over/under projected long-term returns on endowment investments.

(c) Donated services and assets:

A large number of individuals volunteer time and expertise to the Foundation. However, since no objective basis exists for recording and assigning fair values, no amount has been reflected in the financial statements relating to these volunteered services.

Contributions of assets, supplies, and services, that would otherwise have been purchased, are recorded at fair value at the date of contribution, provided a fair value can be reasonably determined.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

2. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(d) Tangible capital assets:

Tangible capital assets are recorded at cost less accumulated amortization and are amortized over their estimated useful lives on a straight-line basis as follows:

Asset	Rate
Computer hardware	4 years
Office furniture and equipment	10 years
Telecommunications equipment	6 years
Teleconferencing equipment	5 years

Leasehold improvements are amortized on a straight-line basis over the lesser of their useful lives of 10-years or the term of the lease.

Amortization expense of tangible capital assets is included within administration expenses on the statement of operations.

When a conditions indicate that a tangible capital asset no longer contributes to the Foundation's ability to provide services, or the value of future economic benefits or service potential associated with the asset is less than its net carrying value, the excess of its carrying amount over its fair value or replacement cost will be recognized as an expense in the statement of operations.

(e) Intangible assets:

Intangible assets developed or acquired to be used in the provision of services by the Foundation are recorded at cost less accumulated amortization and are amortized over their estimated useful lives on a straight-line basis as follows:

Asset	Rate
Computer software	3 years

The carrying amount, amortization and estimated useful lives of intangible assets are reviewed annually.

(f) Financial instruments:

Financial instruments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition. Equity instruments that are quoted in an active market are subsequently measured at fair value. All other financial instruments are subsequently measured at cost or amortized cost unless management has elected to carry the instruments at fair value. The Foundation has elected to carry its investments at fair value.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2021

2. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(f) Financial instruments (continued):

Transaction costs incurred on the acquisition of financial instruments measured subsequently at fair value are expensed as incurred. All other financial instruments are adjusted by transaction costs incurred on acquisition and financing costs, which are amortized using the straight-line method.

Financial assets recorded at cost or amortized cost are assessed for impairment on an annual basis at the end of the fiscal year. If there is an indicator of impairment, the Foundation determines if there is a significant adverse change in the expected amount or timing of future cash flows from the financial asset. If there is a significant adverse change in the expected cash flows, the carrying value of the financial asset is reduced to the highest of the present value of the expected cash flows, the amount that could be realized from selling the financial asset or the amount the Foundation expects to realize by exercising its right to any collateral. If events and circumstances reverse in a future period, an impairment loss will be reversed to the extent of the improvement, not exceeding the initial carrying value.

The Foundation does not hold any financial derivatives as at August 31, 2021.

(g) Allocated expenses:

Program costs include an allocation of administrative costs. The allocation of administrative costs is based on the number of employees in program departments.

(h) Measurement uncertainty

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts and disclosures reported in financial statements and accompanying notes. Areas of management estimate include the determination of useful lives of tangible capital and intangible assets for amortization and valuation of accounts receivable and investments. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

(i) Asset retirement obligation:

The Foundation recognizes a future asset retirement obligation as a liability in the year in which it incurs a legal obligation associated with the retirement of tangible long-lived assets that results from the acquisition, construction, development, and/or normal use of the assets based on management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation. The Foundation concurrently recognizes a corresponding increase in the carrying amount of the related long-lived asset.

The amount of the asset retirement obligation is estimated using the expected cash flow approach that reflects a range of possible outcomes discounted at a risk-free interest rate based on management's best estimate. Subsequent to the initial measurement, the asset retirement obligation is adjusted at the end of each year to reflect the passage of time and changes in the estimated future cash flows underlying the obligation.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2021

2. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(i) Asset retirement obligation (continued):

Changes in the obligation due to the passage of time are recognized as an operating expense using the effective interest method. Changes in the obligation due to changes in estimated cash flows are recognized as an adjustment of the carrying amount of the related long-lived asset.

3. Investments at fair value:

The Foundation's policy is to hold investments screened for environmental and social responsibility, and exclude any investment in entities involved in the extraction, production and transportation of fossil fuels. The Foundation's investment manager screens investments on behalf of the Foundation.

The Foundation holds investments covering the endowment balance and the internally restricted contingency reserve. All investments in excess of this amount are classified as current since investments are convertible to cash at management's discretion.

Investments in pooled funds are held by an investment manager and measured at fair value. Investments consist of:

		2021	2020
Equity funds	\$	6,915,007	\$ 4,873,842
Bond funds	Ť	5,651,102	5,235,856
Treasury bills, cash and equivalents		7,486,676	8,722,048
		20,052,785	18,831,746
Current portion		3,370,855	2,929,294
Long-term portion	\$	16,681,930	\$ 15,902,452

4. Tangible capital assets:

August 31, 2021	Cost	 ccumulated	Net book value
Computer hardware	\$ 296,835	\$ 179,344	\$ 117,491
Office furniture and equipment	27,283	17,388	9,895
Leasehold improvement	1,091,672	1,091,672	-
Telecommunications equipment	151496	122,840	28,656
	\$ 1,567,286	\$ 1,411,244	\$ 156,042

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

4. Tangible capital assets (continued):

August 31, 2020	Cost	ccumulated	Net book value
Computer hardware	\$ 275,928	\$ 137,416	\$ 138,512
Office furniture and equipment	91,636	80,276	11,360
Leasehold improvement	1,091,673	1,079,761	11,912
Telecommunications equipment	151,496	114,653	36,843
	\$ 1,610,733	\$ 1,412,106	\$ 198,627

Amortization for the year amounted to \$86,141 (2020 - \$85,238).

5. Intangible assets:

August 31, 2021	Cost	Accumulated amortization	Net book value
Computer software	\$ 253,904	\$ 253,904	\$ <u>-</u>
August 31, 2020	Cost	Accumulated amortization	Net book value
Computer software	\$ 253,905	\$ 190,429	\$ 63,476

Amortization for the year amounted to \$63,476, (2020 - \$84,635).

6. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities:

Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities are government remittances payable of \$29,500 (2020 - \$55,439).

7. Deferred contributions:

Deferred contributions represent unspent amounts which have been externally restricted for the delivery of specified programs. Changes in the balance during the year are as follows:

	2021	2020
Balance, beginning of year Restricted contributions received during the year Amounts spent and recognized as revenue	\$ 2,869,953 3,429,204 (4,024,299)	\$ 3,068,928 4,650,655 (4,849,630)
Balance, end of year	\$ 2,274,858	\$ 2,869,953

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2021

8. Net assets invested in tangible capital and intangible assets:

(a) Net assets invested in capital and intangible assets is calculated as follows:

	2021	2020
Tangible capital assets Intangible assets	\$ 156,042 -	\$ 198,627 63,476
	\$ 156,042	\$ 262,103

(b) Changes in net assets invested in tangible capital and intangible assets is calculated as follows:

	2021	2020
Deficiency of revenue over expenses:		
Amortization of tangible capital and intangible assets	\$ (149,617)	\$ (169,873)
Loss on disposal of computer hardware	-	(35,551)
i	(149,617)	(205,424)
Net changes in invested in tangible capital and intangible assets:		
Acquisition of tangible capital and intangible assets	43,556	60,585
	\$ (106,061)	\$ (144,839)

9. Commitments and contingencies:

The Foundation is committed pursuant to premise lease obligations for payments in the next three years, concluding November 2023, as follows:

2022	\$ 724,546	\$ 634,072
2023	726,163	634,697
2024	132,239	131,447
	\$ 1,582,948	\$ 1,400,216

Certain of leases contain provisions which, at the discretion of the landlord, the Foundation may have an obligation to restore the facilities to their original condition at the end of the lease term. Based on the nature and extent of the leasehold improvements performed, Management does not believe there will be significant restoration costs incurred at the end of the lease. Accordingly, no asset retirement obligation has been recorded in the Foundation.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

10. Contributions and Fundraising revenue:

Revenue recognition related to unrestricted contributions, recognition of restricted contributions, and fundraising events was originally received from the following major sources:

	2021	2020
Business and employee groups Foundations Individual donors Other	\$ 1,110,453 3,902,935 8,615,136 304,168	\$ 912,489 4,074,741 7,237,862 529,737
	\$ 13,932,692	\$ 12,754,829

11. Allocated expenses:

Administrative costs were allocated to the program departments as follows:

	2021	2020
Science and Policy	\$ 320,285	\$ 459,718
B.C. and Western Canada	276,768	309,425
Ontario and Northern Canada	174,068	176,815
Quebec and Atlantic Canada	283,035	287,500
Communications, education, and public engagement	625,949	761,364
	\$ 1,680,105	\$ 1,994,822

12. Fundraising and Donor relations expenses:

Fundraising and Donor relations expenses include \$70,384 (2020 - \$244) related to the cost of fundraising events.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2021

13. Related organizations:

Transactions with related parties are entered into at amounts that are considered to be fair value and are measured at the exchange amount.

(a) The Foundation controls the David Suzuki Foundation, U.S.A. ("DSF USA") by virtue of its ability to appoint DSF USA's Board of Directors. DSF USA is a registered charity in the United States of America and is exempt from income tax.

Financial information relating to DSF USA has not been consolidated in these financial statements. DSF USA remained substantially inactive during the year.

Summarized financial information of DSF USA is as follows:

	2021	2020
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Excess of revenue over expenses before		
distribution to the Foundation	\$ 10,516	\$ 124,578
Total assets	\$ 169,390	\$ 158,662
Total liabilities	169,390	158,662
Total net assets	\$ -	\$ -

DSF USA had the following transactions with the Foundation during the year ended August 31, 2021.

	2021	2020
Revenue received by Foundation from DSF USA (CDN \$) Accounts receivable from DSF USA (CDN \$) at year-end	\$ 10,516 169,390	\$ 124,578 158,662

- (b) During the year, the Foundation paid \$84,051 (2020 \$79,535) to New Data Enterprises Ltd. ("New Data"), a corporation of which one of the shareholders is a Board member of the Foundation, for the use of staff resources for scheduling, liaison and other support services, and received \$24,606 (2020 - \$25,538) from New Data for the use of office space at the Foundation.
- (c) During the year, The David Suzuki Institute/Institut David Suzuki ("DSI"), a not-for-profit corporation, related to the Foundation by virtue of a Board member in common, paid the Foundation \$4,134 (2020 \$18,995) for administrative support. At August 31, 2021, the Foundation's accounts receivable included \$19,675 (2020 \$43,910) due from DSI.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2021

14. Financial risks:

(a) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Foundation will be unable to fulfill its obligations on a timely basis or at a reasonable cost. The Foundation manages its liquidity risk by monitoring its operating requirements. The Foundation prepares budget and cash forecasts to ensure it has sufficient funds to fulfill its obligations. The Foundation believes that it is not exposed to material liquidity risks.

(b) Credit risk:

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty may default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss. The Foundation is exposed to credit risk with respect to the accounts receivable. The Foundation assesses, on a continuous basis, accounts receivable and provides for any amounts that are not collectible in the allowance for doubtful accounts. The Foundation believes that it is not exposed to material credit risks.

(c) Financial and market risks:

Financial and market risks are the risks that changes in financial or market conditions impair the value of the Foundation's assets, or that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. The Foundation's investments are managed by an investment manager in accordance with the Foundation's investment policy. The Foundation is not involved in any hedging relationships through its operations and does not hold or use any derivative financial instruments for trading purposes. The Foundation is exposed to interest rate risk on its fixed interest rate financial instruments. Fixed-rate instruments subject the Foundation to a fair value risk and the Foundation's investments in pooled funds are subject to risks arising from changes in market conditions.

There has been no change in these risks over the prior year other than the pervasive impact of COVID-19 (note 1).

15. Credit facility:

The Foundation has an available credit facility of \$450,000, which bears interest at the Canadian prime rate plus 1.00%. The credit facility is secured by an assignment of investments and a general security agreement over assets held by the Foundation. The credit facility includes certain financial covenants. As at August 31, 2021, no amount was outstanding (2020 - nil).

16. Annual remuneration:

Remuneration of \$75,000 or more paid to the top ten employees and contractors for services totaled \$1,194,423 (2020 - \$1,328,000) for the year ended August 31, 2021. The Foundation did not pay any of its Directors remuneration for their services on the Board of Directors.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended August 31, 2021

17. Strategic investments:

In 2018, the Board approved strategic investments of up to \$1,830,000 over three years from the internally restricted endowment funds, for the purpose of investing in technologies, acquisitions, and other operational efficiencies. In 2020, the Board approved strategic investments of up to \$1,000,000 for the purpose of investing in projects related to the Foundation's Rewilding Communities, Wellbeing Economies and Empowering People in Place programs. During the year ended August 31, 2021, \$425,458 (2020 - \$560,294) had been spent on these initiatives and transferred from the internally restricted endowment funds to unrestricted.